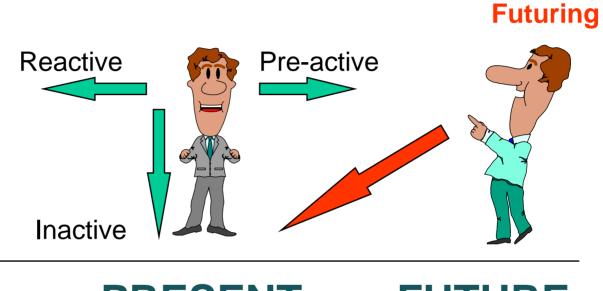


# Lessons from the Future: Planning for a Fast Forward World

### **Glen Hiemstra**

Futurist.com

## PERSPECTIVES FOR PLANNING



**PAST** 

PRESENT

**FUTURE** 

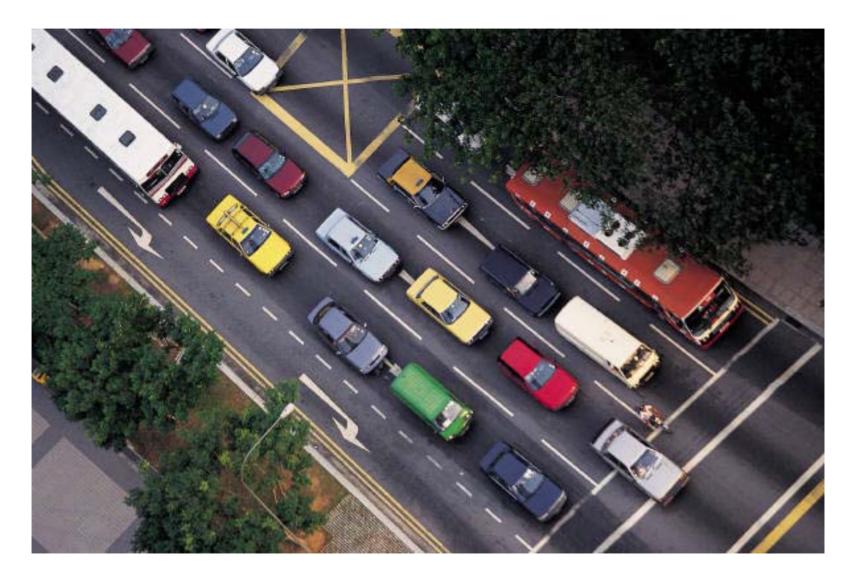
# The Basic Lessons from the Future

- The future is "creatable"-- so you have choice.
- There is a **knowable** future -- so you need to look.
- The future is **unpredictable** -- so you need values.
- The future creates the present -- so you need vision.



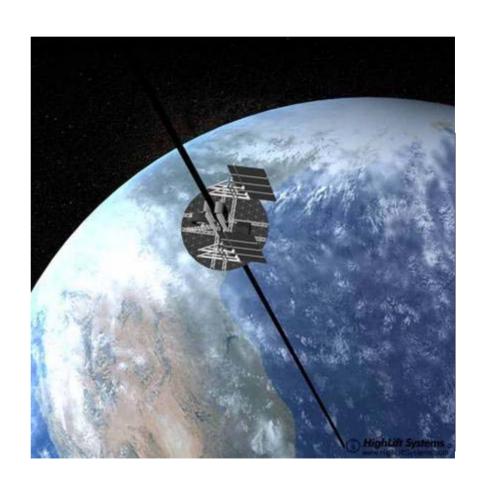
Lesson 1: The future creates the present.... so you need vision.

## What is Your Image of the Future?

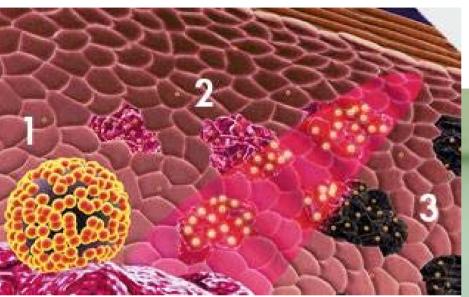


## Lesson 2: Great technology revolutions yet to come

Big Nanotechnology



## **Molecular Manufacturing**





# Peak Oil Tipping Point...and the car that will change everything



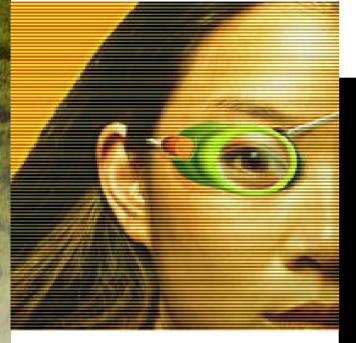
"In the next 20 years PC's will be replaced by millions of tiny intelligent systems embedded in our clothes, jewelry, cars, furniture, and walls. They will recognize voice commands and carry out simple wishes. They will cost less than a penny, less than scrap paper, so companies which do not put chips [intelligence] in all their products will be at a severe disadvantage." - Michio Kaku

**WI-MAX** 

**RFID** 

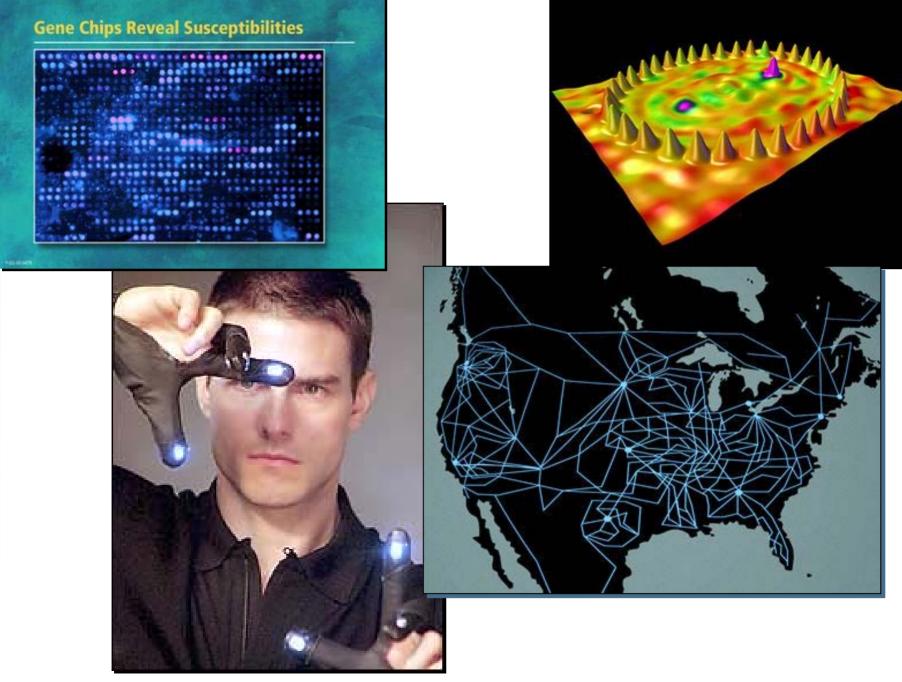
Location-based Service

# 3-D Communications – The Next Stage





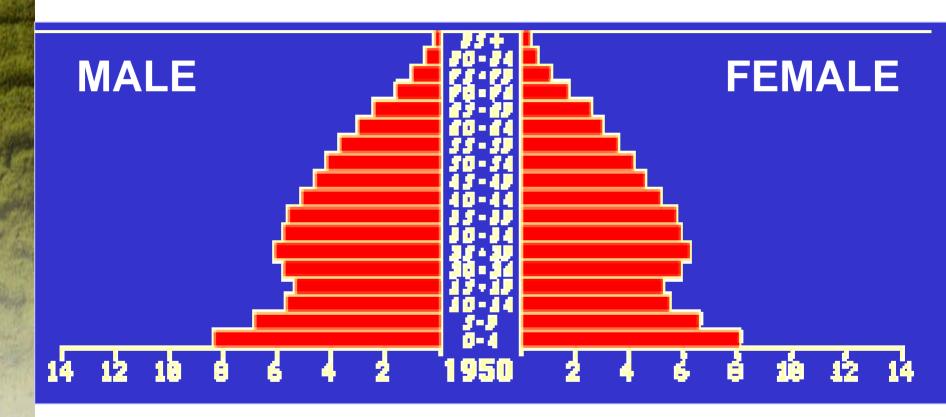




# Lesson 3: The people you see in 2030 will look different.



## Age Wave In Action



## Millions of People

2205 Days until the first Boomer turns 65

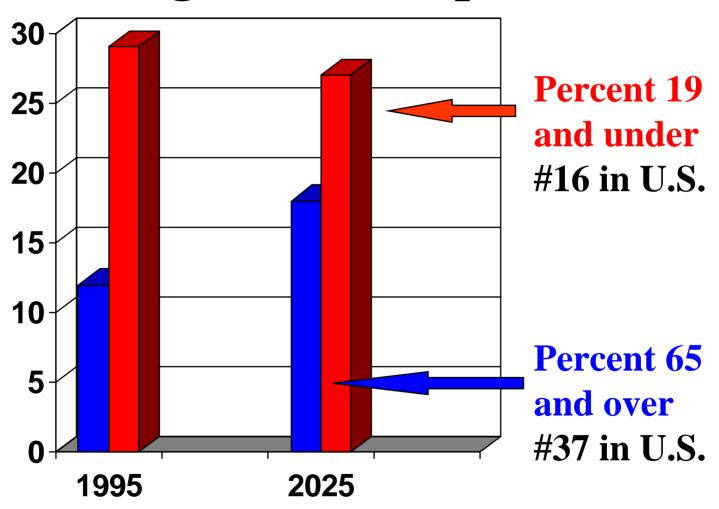


## Digital Natives & Digital Immigrants

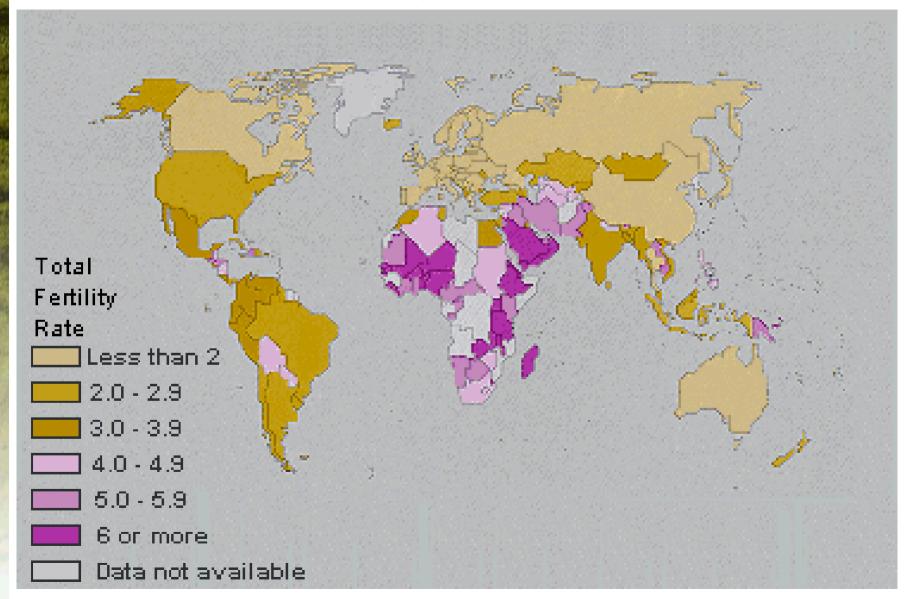
## **Generations in 2030**



## Michigan State Population



## **World Fertility Patterns 1997**



## Russia urges procreation to offset slip in population

### Japanese urged to have kids

◆ THE GOVERNMENT scorries that the country's low birthrate spells big trouble for the future.

BY HANS GREDNEL The Associated Press

TOKYO - He enjoys his freedom, staying out late and drinking with friends. She's a company woman, bent on building a career before a family. Both are too busy to even think about marriage, let alone kids. And that's becoming a big problem, the Japanese government says.

Alarmed by the portrait statistics paint of an increasing proportion of Japan's twenty- and thirtykomethings, the government released a report yesterday recommending a "structural re-form in lifestyle" and urging young Japanese to work less and have more babies.

Otherwise, the government said, Japan risks a demographic disaster that threatens to undercut its already sagging economy

The nation's plunging birthrate is the root of the trouble. As the work force continues to shrink, covering the health and retirement costs of the graying population is one of the government's biggest challenges.

Yesterday's "Lifestyle White Paper," commissioned by Prime Minister Junichiro Koizumi's of-

fice, explored ways of boosting the birthrate by making married life with children more attractive to a younger generation.

Among the report's findings was that about 52 percent of the country's young women and 40 percent of its young men shunned marriage and child-rearing as a source of fulfillment.

It proposed tackling such attitudes by restructuring lifestyles, a nod to the structural overhaul Koizumi also is proposing to rescue Japan's economy.

Among the report's recommendations were implementing policies that reduce working hours, increase free time for the family and improve access to child care.

The high cost of raising and educating children, job demands and climbing divorce rates are just some of the reasons young people see matrimony as "limiting their freedom" and children as "a burden," the study concluded.

While many derive satisfaction from work, the report said others hold down jobs simply to make

ends meet as Japan slogs through its third recession in a decade.

According to the report, the percentage of full-time housewives fell to 26 percent in 2000, from 37 percent in 1980 during Iapan's economic boom, as more women took jobs for extra income.

The report also urged compames to come up with effective ways to let male employees help in child rearing and said mobile phones and the Internet could be used more effectively to reinforce family ties.

Japan's sagging birthrate, only 1.35 hirths per woman, is a major worry to Japanese leaders. Demographers expect the population to peak as early as 2005, raising doubts about the ability of future generations to support the swelling ranks of elderly.

About 17.7 percent of Japanese are 65 or older, compared with 12.6 percent in the United States, a factor driving health insurance and pension plans to the brink of fail-

### **Germany sees population decline**

REUTERS AND THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

et by

BERLIN need to raise t

the seriousness of the situation. In 1950 there were twice as many Germany will people under 20 as over 60. That

### and import mil workers to n Sagging birth rate spurs Japan to offer breaks to its working parents

ce she REUTERS

TOKYO - Worned about a pen falling birth rate and a rapidly aging up an society, Japan's Labor Ministry has migrat drafted steps to help parents juggle child-rearing and jobs. mes I-

The measures - aimed at cutfire ting parents' long overtime hours, reducing their work week and promoting equal job opportunities for men and women - are in a fiveyear plan starting this year, Kyodo news agency said.

> The move comes as politicians, economic planners and experts fret about how to fund the bulging cost of supporting the elderly and to fill the labor gap left by a shrinking working-age population. The ratio of those aged 65 or older already has hit 16.7 percent, a government paper said earlier this week.

record low birth rates continue, the government said Tuesday.

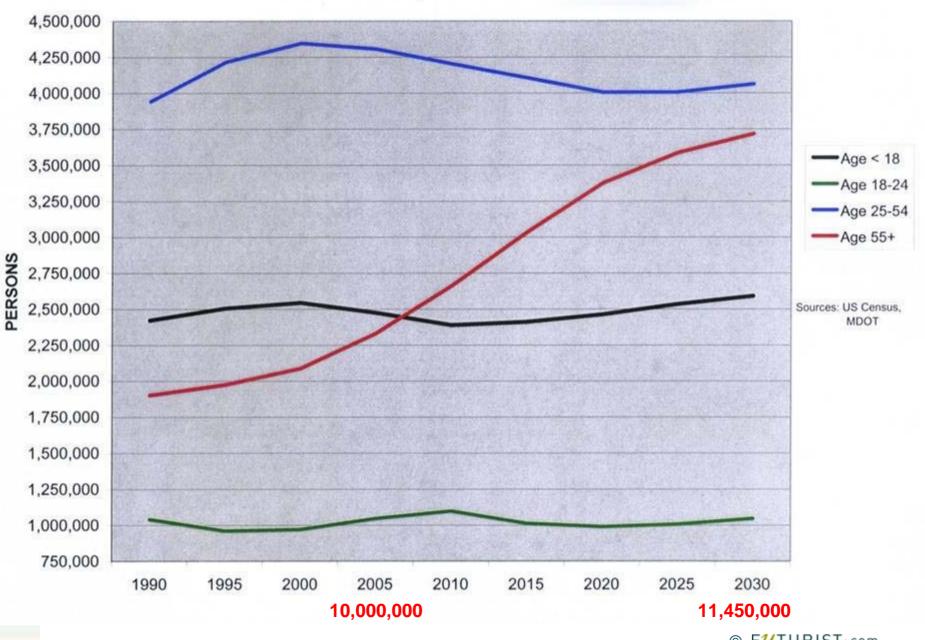
The rapid trend toward a higher percentage of older people has long been a major concern for Japan. More people in their retirement years and fewer people paving taxes could drain the nation's treasury, officials fear.

As of Oct. 1, 1999, according to an annual report released Tuesday, Japanese aged 65 or older totaled. 21.2 million, 16.7 percent of the population.

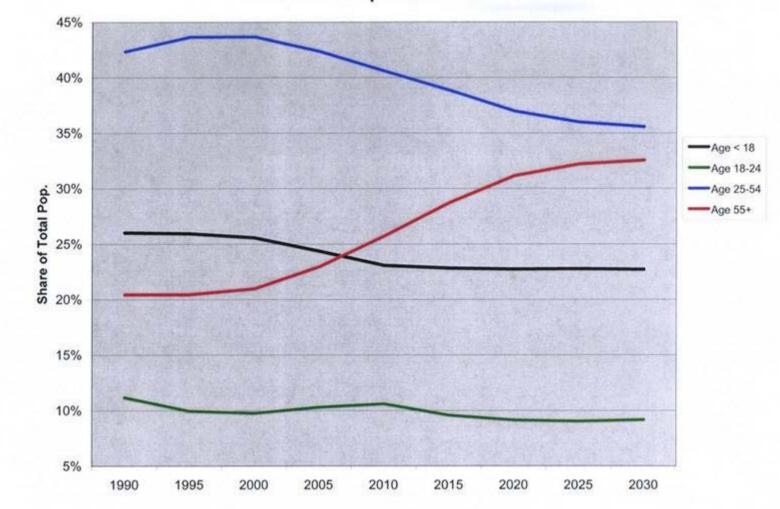
By 2005, that percentage will hit 19.6, the highest in the world. Japan currently ranks second after Sweden, which had a 65-or-older percentage of 17.6 five years ago. In 15 years, the report said, one in four Japanese will be 65 or older.

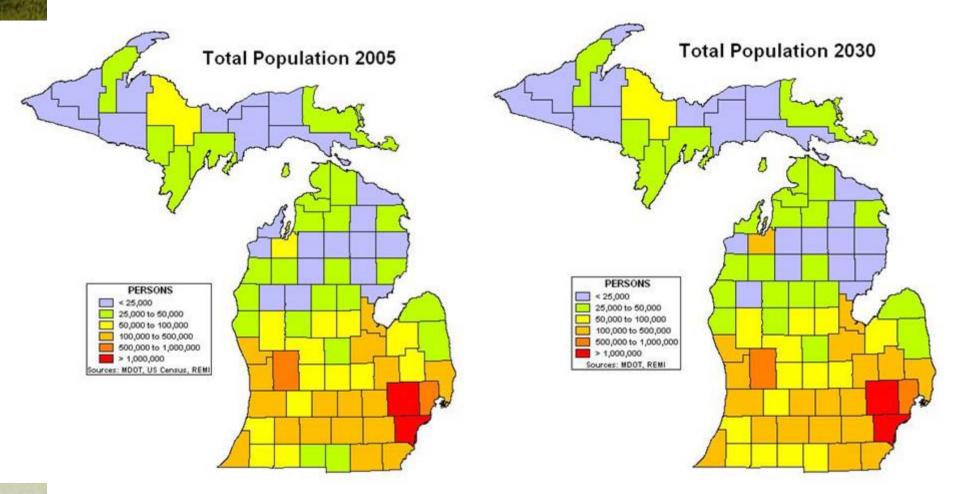
"In the early 21st century, the

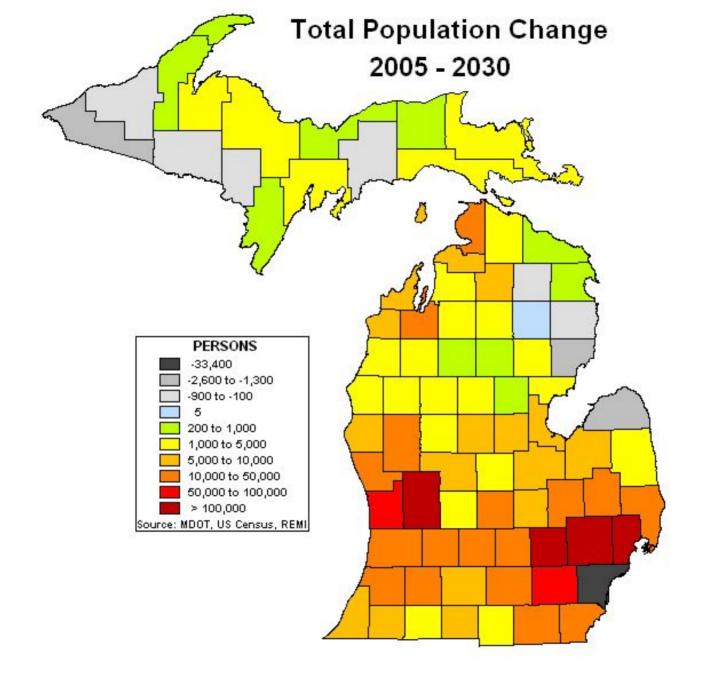
### Statewide Population 1990-2030



#### Statewide Population 1990-2030



























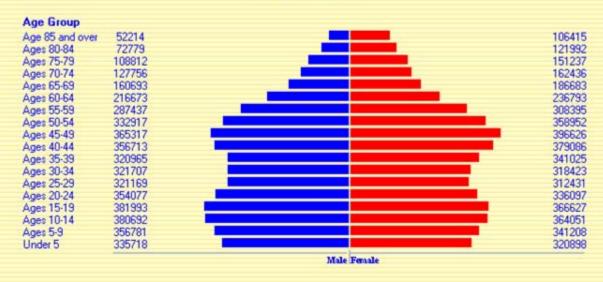






#### Michigan County Population Projections by Age Group, Sex, and Race and Hispanic

Origin: 2005 Place: Michigan



#### Age Dependency Ratios:

	Ages 0-14	Ages 15-64	Ages 65+	Depend. Ratio
Male	1073191	3258968	522254	48.96
Female	1026157	3354455	728763	52.32
Total	2099348	6613423	1251017	50.66

Age dependency ratios indicate the variations in the proportions of children, aged persons, and persons of 'working age.' Usually, the age dependency ratio is calculated as the ratio of the combined child population and aged population to the population intermediate age.































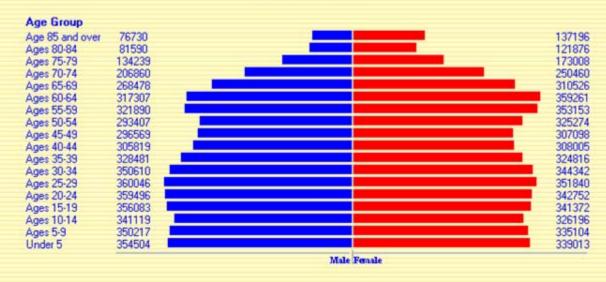






#### Michigan County Population Projections by Age Group, Sex, and Race and Hispanic Origin: 2020

Place: Michigan



#### Age Dependency Ratios:

	Ages 0-14	Ages 15-64	Ages 65+	Depend. Ratio
Male	1045840	3289708	767897	55.13
Female	1000313	3357913	993066	59.36
Total	2046153	6647621	1760963	57.27

Age dependency ratios indicate the variations in the proportions of children, aged persons, and persons of 'working age.' Usually, the age dependency ratio is calculated as the ratio of the combined child population and aged population to the population intermediate age.

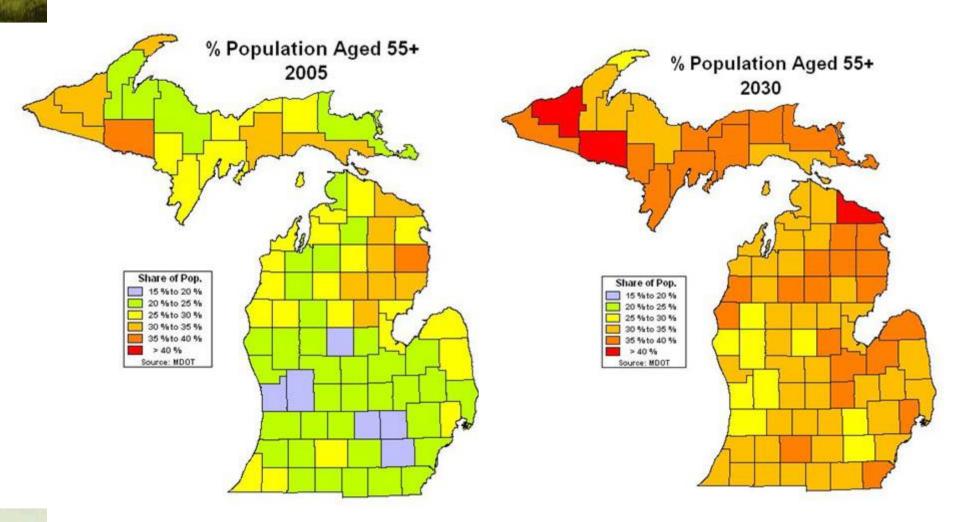
previous



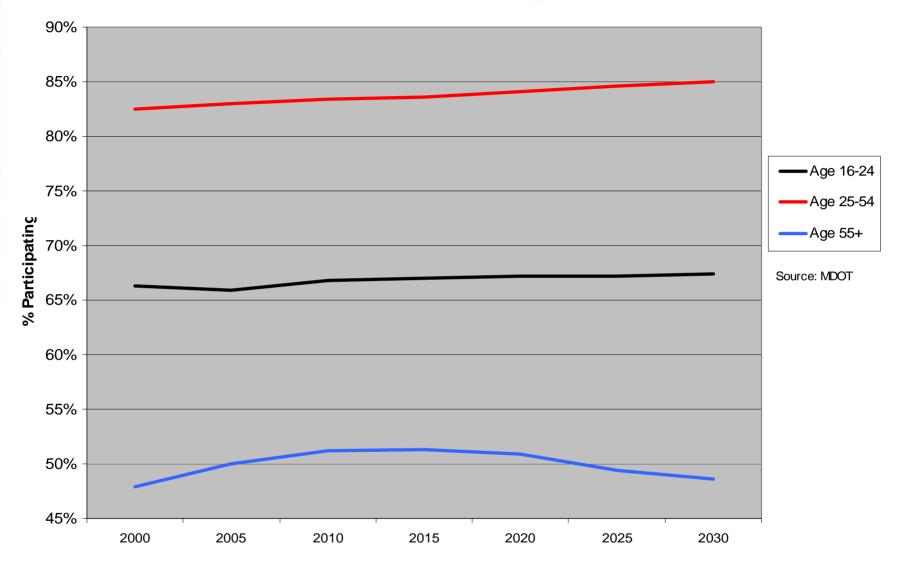
PADE

VIIPP

ICYF



#### Labor Force Participation Rate by Age Group 2000-2030





Lesson 4: Socially and economically the way it is, is not the way it will be!

## THE NEW ECONOMY

Rapid
Innovation
Technology
Convergence

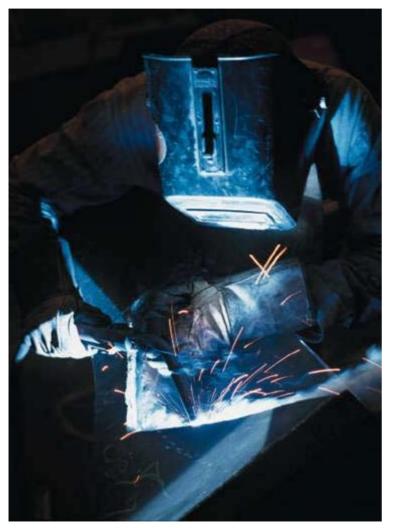
Large Deficits

Manufacturing Decline

U.S. Spending Wave

## Working in 2030

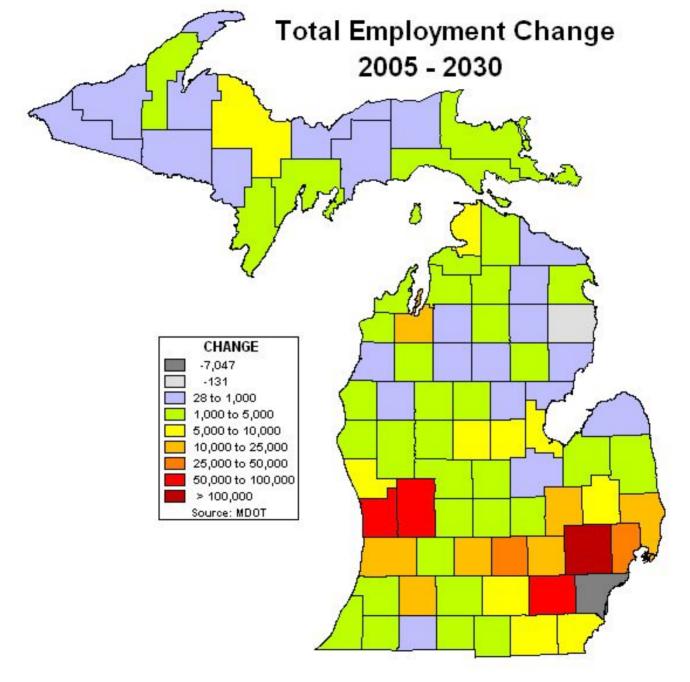
20th 21st



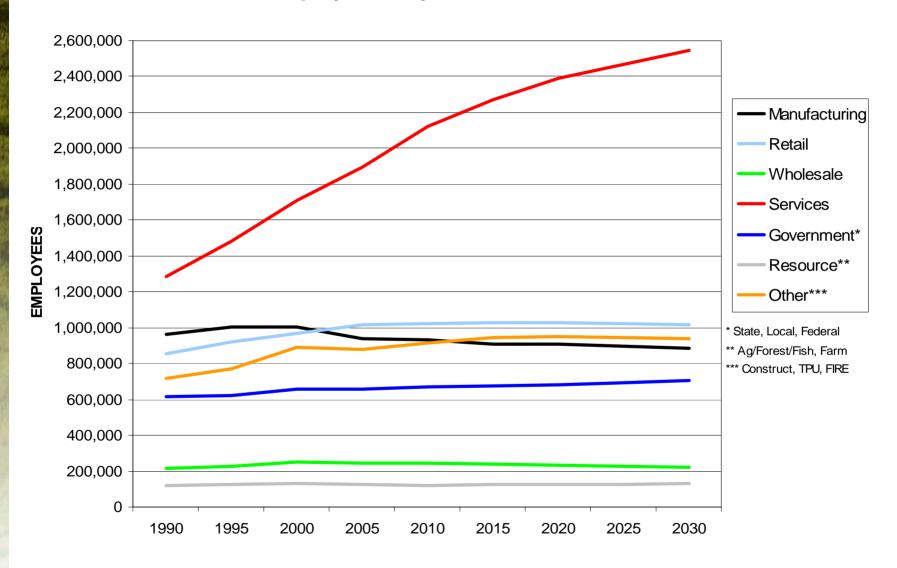


## Pillars of 21st Century Life

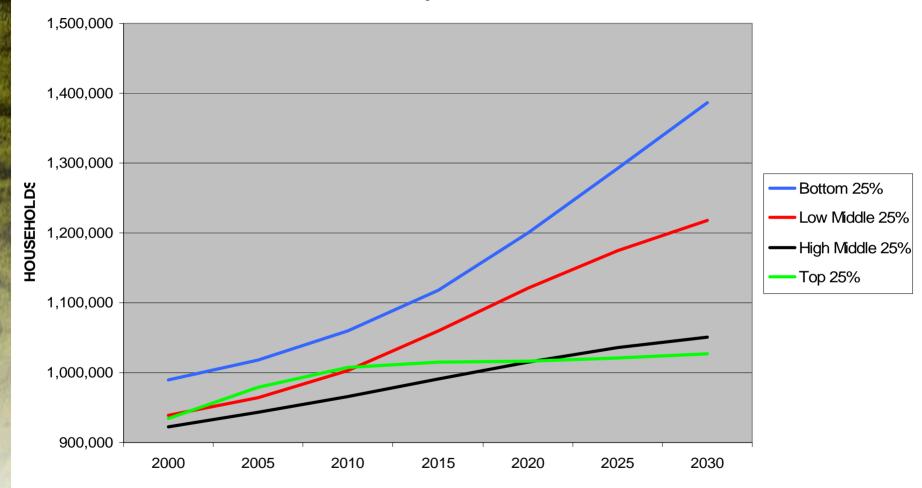
- STINTS over jobs
- New kind of "RETIREMENT"
- The HOME goes back to the future
- Learning disperses, SCHOOLS remain
- Return to URBAN life



#### **Employment by Sector 1990-2030**

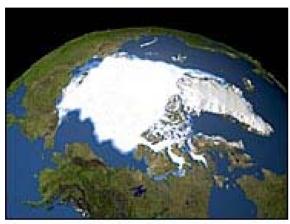


#### Households by Income 2000-2030



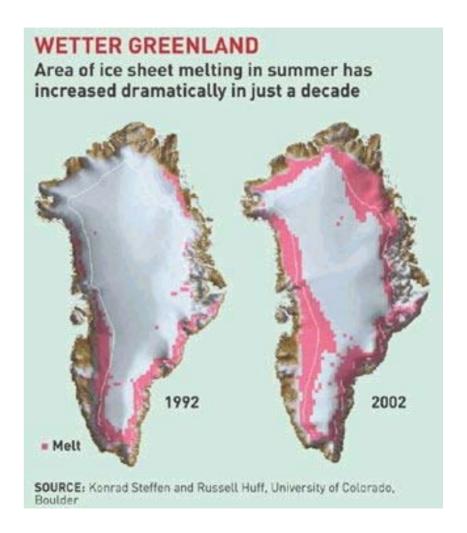
## **Environmental Imperatives**

1979





2003





Lesson 5: In 2030 the personal car is far from dead.



Prius: ready to demo.



Prius' motor has an electrifying presence.





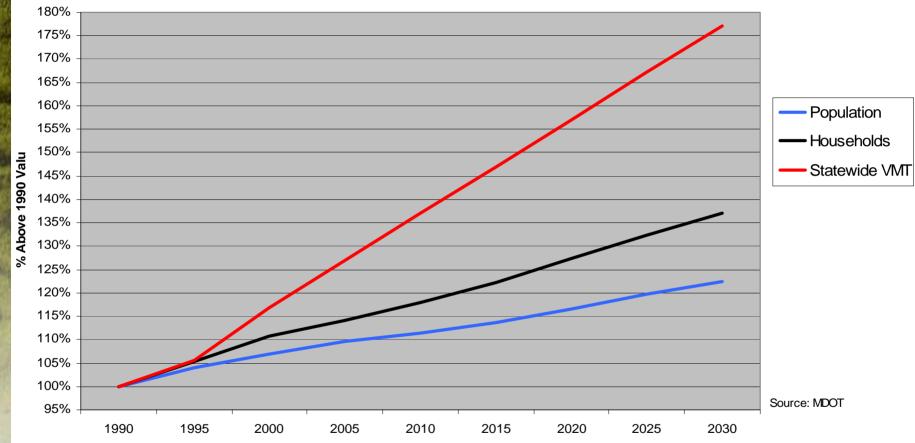


# How much would you pay for a 75KW generator on Wheels?

- ◆ Cooler for beer —1 kW
- ◆ Power tools for roadside maintenance 2-5 kW
- Power a ski or sled tow 5-10 kW
- Power your log cabin / trailer in Aspen 10 kW
- Beach barby, heaters, disco, lights 20 kW
- Power air conditioning for flower stand in Houston 40 kW
- Melt the snow in your drive 75 kW
- Outdoor opera or rock concert 75 kW
- Outdoor Jacuzzi for 12 on snow slopes 75 kW
- Power floodlights for kids baseball game 30 kW
- Provide power requirements of 5 homes in black-out
- Back-up power for your company 150 employees

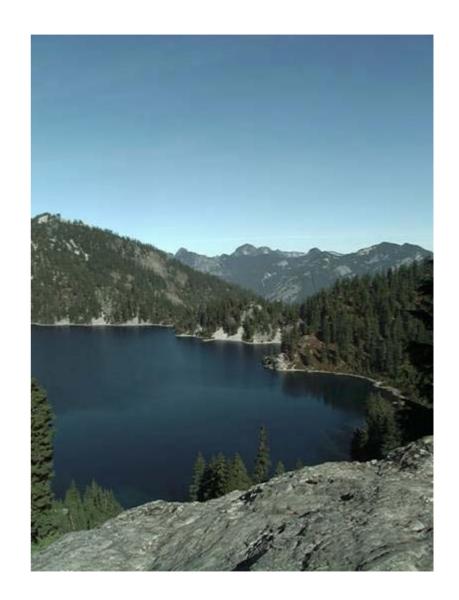


#### Population, Households, and Travel

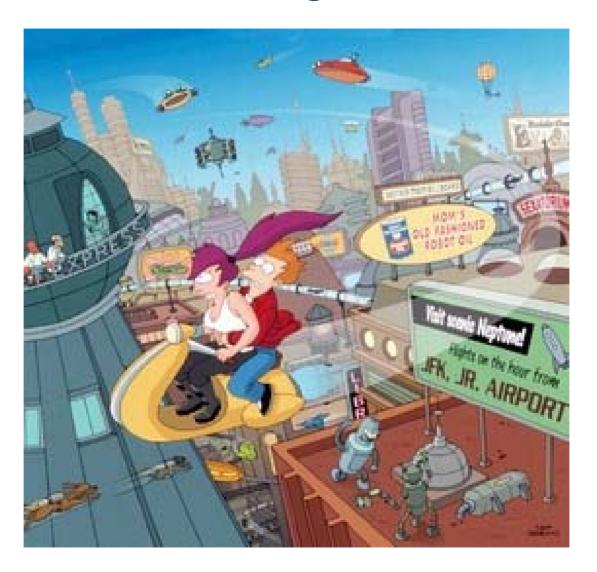


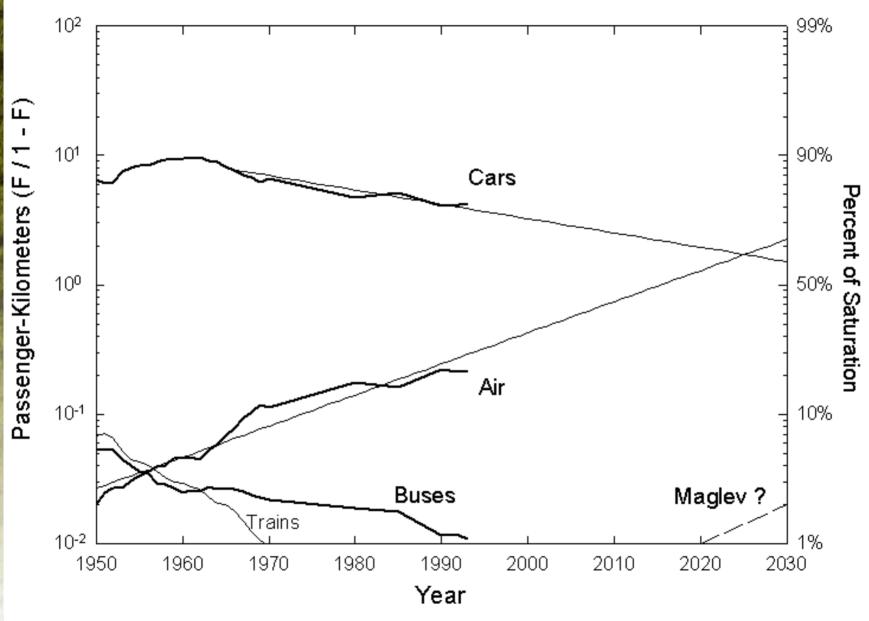
### What If...

- Air Pollution ceases to be a transportation issue
- Cars become cradleto-cradle
- Transportation integration occurs
- Then impact on land use and sprawl is only big remaining issue for transportation

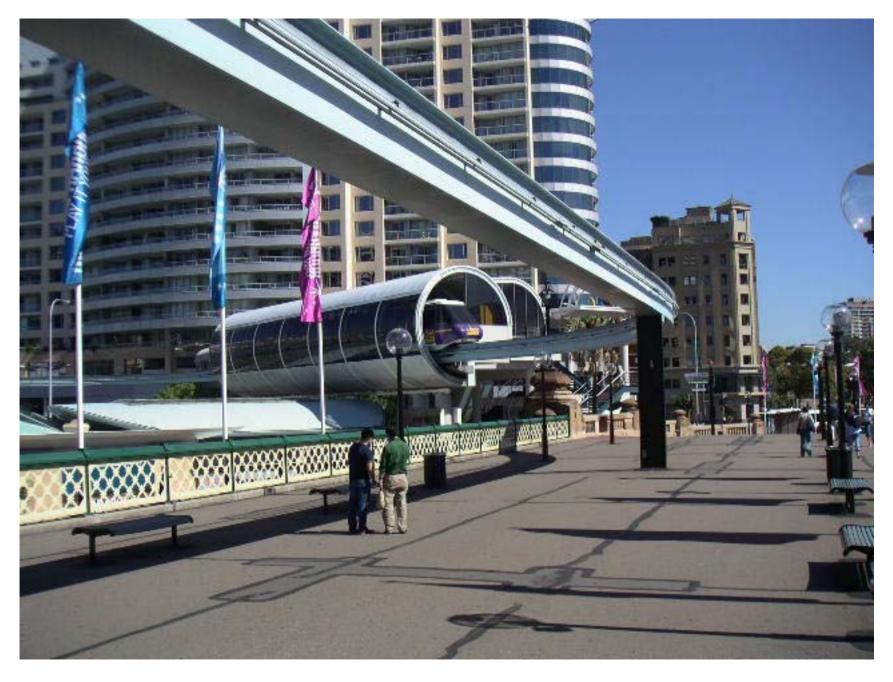


## What Is Your Image Of The Future?





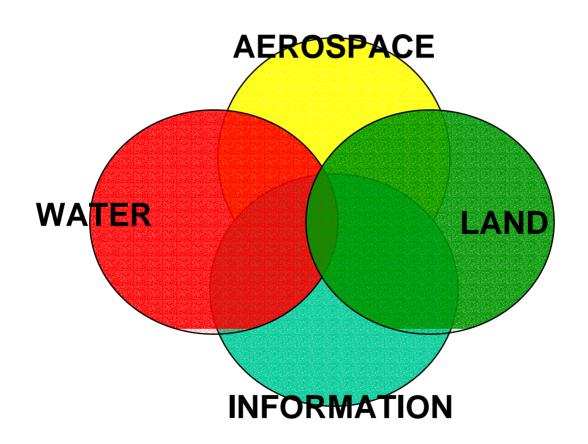
European Review, May 1998 Jesse H. Ausubel, et al.



# Needed: Municipal Broadband Networks



# Lesson 6: Systems will and should be integrated



# Policy Breakthroughs Toward 2050

- Move bits, not mass
- Multi-mode efficiency and seamless boundaries and information
- High effectiveness, low imp infrastructure improvement
- Improve feeders and hubs
- Intelligent vehicles
- Next generation vehicles
- Rationalize system design
- Inter-institutional integration



# Lesson 7: The Vision must be compelling to make a difference



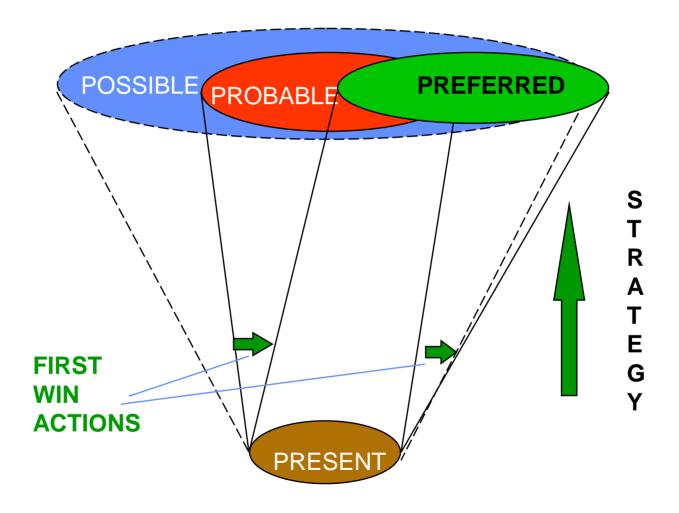
- Integrated System moving anything anywhere any time.
- System without fatalities or injuries
- No dependence on foreign energy and environmentally benign

VISION 2050:
AN INTEGRATED NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM

Lesson 8: Strategic plans often aim just to create a more efficient past

Instead, aim for a preferred future plan that creates a truly new future.

# The Map for Preferred Futuring





#### Summary: Lessons from the Future

- 1. The future creates the present.
- 2. Great technology revolutions continue.
- 3. People you see in 2030 will be different.
- 4. The way it is, is not the way it will be.
- 5. Personal car not dead.
- 6. Systems should be integrated.
- 7. Vision must be compelling
- 8. Plan for a new future, not a more efficient past
- 9. The future is something you do.



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PORTAL TO THE [future]

#### Images of the Future

"The rise and fall of images of the future precedes or accompanies the rise and fall of cultures. As long as a society's image is positive and flourishing, the flower of culture is in full bloom. Once the image begins to decay and lose its vitality, however, the culture does not long survive." (Fred Polak, The image of the Future, 1953, 1973)

"... creative faith in the future may gradually but completely be superseded by an impotent fear of the future, leaving man an easy prey for a coming onslaught of apocalyptic catastrophe." (Fred Polak, Responsibility for the Future, 1973)

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Glen Hiemstra - Bio Founder, Futurist.com

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You can contact me at my alternate address by selecting this link: <u>Email Glen</u>

Thank you for your patience!



<u>Sample</u> <u>Keynote Video</u>

Glen to keynote <u>Club of</u> <u>Amsterdam Summit for the</u> <u>Future 2005</u>

World Ocean Forum a Success!

#### Future News Flash

#### Hyperion Pays Employees who Purchase Clean Cars

Recently it was revealed that Hyperion, a California company recognized as global leader in business performance management software, has instituted a pioneering program to encourage employees to "drive clean." Hyperion is offering a cash payment of \$5000 to each employee who purchases a new automobile that gets 45 miles to the gallon. Such a ...

.... Continue to News Flash



Sunset on Mars, from Spirit Rover (JPL-NASA-Cornell, 2/26/2004) Click on Image to link to QuickTimeMovie

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Keynotes about the future...

Check out the current issue of our free newsletter Select articles on the future in a variety of topic areas. Scenario planning, futuring retreats, seminars, think tanks, and more.

# **Implications Discussion**

Objective: Discuss how the information we just heard will influence how we do strategic planning for the department.

#### Process:

- □ 5 min: Convene in discussion groups, assign time keeper, recorder, spokesperson.
- 20 min: Discuss these questions, recording key ideas on chart paper.
  - How will these influences affect development of the Department 5-year program?
  - How will these influences affect development of the Department long-term 20-year program?
- Report a couple of highlights to everyone.